

is u orin an am-(talk) big-22:55, uous-Man-2 9 ly honing August mophowas 2013 bic. "I born (UTC) His believe eva male, gender ervone has is a male changea right to and will over ocexercise their contincurred affreedom and ue to be ter the lifestyle in their a male transimportant own way but phobic despite his events sur-John Doe is a so-called rounding him comment black man and he "gender idento your extook place. should not be altity" prob-Shouldn't that amples would lowed to marry a lems. It's ribe "I believe evbe taken into white woman" is undiculous that ervone has a right consideration? ambiguously racthe whole ar-Also, I believe evto exercise their ist. Please explain ticle addresses freedom and lifeervone has a right how your argument him as a she style in their own to exercise their is not unambigurather than a he. freedom and lifeway but Bradley Manously transphoning is a man and should as it should be. style in their own bic. North-- Preceding unnot be able to live as a way but his name BySouthBasigned comment is Bradley Manning woman." That's not at ranof (talk) added by Pikkoroall what was said, Mightand he should be ad-11:08.24 Au-Daimao (talk · convSaivan was talking about dressed as a man.You gust 2013 tribs) 09:18, 24 Au-Manning's legal name and can't just put the trans-(UTC) I do gust 2013 (UTC) Oh his views on what that should phobic label on everynot share yeah, no trans-phomean for the wording on an one with this opinion. Mightybia there at all ... encyclopedic article. Such in-(MightySaiyan (talk) Saivan's NorthBySouthBaranof flammatory responses to that 10:47. 24 August 2013 view on (talk) 09:51, 24 August (UTC)) Actually, ves. I are helping no one, U-Mos (talk) this, but 2013 (UTC) MOS: IDEN-14:05, 24 August 2013 (UTC) This can put the trans-phobic the TITY is clear on this isdiscussion has been had UMPlabel on everyone with that analsue, take a look. U-Mos opinion. "I believe everyone TEEN times on this page already. ogous (talk) 10:04, 24 August Please drop the stick, both of you. has a right to exercise their 2013 (UTC) Yes, in the case Focus on content. The article curfreedom and lifestyle in their rently uses "she", and will likely conof the article's contents, own way but John Doe is a MOS: IDENTITY is a rock tinue to do so unless MOS:IDENTITY man and he should not be alsolid reason to use she. Vexhas changed. Thus, there's not much lowed to marry another man"

more to sav here.--Obi-Wan Kenobi (talk) 12:52, 24 August 2013 (UTC) No need to change MOS:IDENTITY, Manning is verifiably a man as evidenced by his admission into the US Army as a man and his incarceration in a male prison. His name is verifiably "Bradley" Manning as evidenced by the fact that the military and the courts still refer to him as "Bradley", not "Chelsea". And in regards to the Wikipedia:Neutral Point of View, the non-neutral bias is coming from those who insist on calling him a "she" and using his non-legal name as the title of the article. He is neither a "she" nor is his name "Chelsea". When his name is legally changed and he starts hormone replacement therapy, at that point the article should be updated to reflect those changes. But at the current time it is obvious that the fervor to change his name and call him a "she" is driven by editors with a non-neutral agenda, Martylunsford (talk) 02:07, 28 August 2013 (UTC) It's pretty clear that the discussed section of MOS:IDENTITY is explicitly intended to be used for the pages of trans people. I'm not sure how this: "Any person whose gender might be questioned should be referred to by the gendered nouns (for example "man/woman", "waiter/waitress", "chairman/chairwoman"), pronouns, and possessive adjecshould tives he used on that rethis page. flect that per-Cam94509 (talk) 20:55. son's latest expressed 28 August 2013 (UTC) Do we gender self-identification." have evidence she was born as a could be read any other way, eshe? Any medical assessment of genitalia pecially given the lines that follow it and chromosomes at the moment of birth about "phase of that person's life" and sim-(from reputable sources, of course) ilar things that imply transition. Giv-? Vexorian (talk) 16:47, 24 Auen that, I'd say you'd have to blind gust 2013 (UTC) Just a comvourself to the rules pretty ment: I don't think we willfully to miss that MOS: IDENTITY pretshould call this transphobia. ty clearly does as-Transphosert that febia male pronouns

Stylebook, for what's worth. directs the media outlets to refer to Brad as a he until the time he transitioned. Once again, lacking any objective evidence other than his public statement of his desire, it would be inappropriate to refer to him as a she or a woman, Amythewillowprincess (talk) 19:44, 29 August 2013 (UTC) You're all kinds of off base here (In fact, I'm almost completely certain you're wrong on the AP Style guide, too, given that, last time I checked, that's not what the AP style guide says in the slightest.). You're also offbase on wikipedia policy on pronouns (that would be determined by MOS:IDENTITY, and you're reasonably off base on the current scientific understanding of gender. Also, wikipedia is not concerned with "legal names", nor is essentially anyone else on earth The governing policy on Wikipedia is WP:TITLE. and the major point of dispute here is whether MOS: IDENTITY says anything about titles, and what the guidelines from WP:-COMMONNAME, a section of WP:TITLE. actually tell us to do. While it's possible to assert that one should Ignore all the rules, one has to have a pretty good reason to do so. (Forgot to sign. OOPS!) Cam94509 (talk) 20:26, 29 August 2013 (UTC) I personally find it very confusing that all personal pronouns have been swapped from male to female, especially those detailing Pvt. Manning's childhood as a little boy. Can we make a consensus to label Pvt Manning as

should be when people beat up transsexuals and discriminate against them. as some sort of evidence of actual animosity. I think there should be some other category of "trans-skepticism" where a person can decide he doesn't believe the surgery and lifestyle changes really change what sex someone is, or doesn't want to stop using an old name or pronoun in certain circumstances, when there is no animosity. Much as someone can be firmly unbelieving of Islam but not Islamophobic. Wnt (talk) 22:35, 26 August 2013 (UTC) Even if you would rename it "trans-skepticism", a trans person being miss-gendered will perceive it as discrimination. Vexorian (talk) 02:39, 27 August 2013 (UTC) Simply from a position of journalistic and encyclopedic accuracy, we need to refer to Private Manning as a man named Bradley Manning. Just because he stated to the mass media that he "wants" to be a woman (yes, "wants" is the operative word here) does not mean he is one, any more than I am not a Ph.D. just because I want to eventually be one. Stating that one is something when that isn't really achieved, is a fraud, All U.S. military records refer to him as Bradley Manning, and so are all historical documents and media reports up to very recently. "Bradley Manning" is a recognized name around the world, but not "Chelsea Manning." Furthermore, he will be committed to the U.S. Disciplinary Barrack as an inmate named Bradley Manning, and U.S. case laws generally bar inmates from changing legal names while serving their sentences. The Associated

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а bov upuntil the announcement to be female? I think a gender switch halfway through makes a little more sense than whitewashing everything as "she" thorivan tlk - ctrbs 17:45, 26 August 20 13 (UTC) Furthermore to this suggestion, Pvt Manning herself "requested, from this day forward to be referred to by the feminine pronouns" (per the original press release). It wouldn't be a violation of her wishes to refer to her by the male pronoun before Aug 23/13. thorivan tlk - ctrbs 18:04, 26 August 2013 (UTC) I find a problem in making a change of gender retrospective. It's all very well for a person to request, as Manning did, to be referred to by the feminine pronouns "from this day forward". It's the retrospective part that is problematical. Another famous transsexual, Christine Jorgensen described herself as a child as "frail, blond, introverted little boy who ran from fistfights and rough-and-tumble games". The author Jan Morris tranrositioned to a female identity in her mid forties but before that date, had specmarried a woman and had five children by her. Peter Wherrett lived about tively 70 years as a man, marrying and divorcing three times and having children given the and grandchildren. For the last three years of life, Wherrett lived as a woman persons excalled Pip, before dving of prostate cancer at the age of 72. Prospective identificapressed acception as a woman is not a problem; it's the retrospective part that is problematic. Mitance of such treatchael Glass (talk) 03:32, 27 August 2013 (UTC) The New York Times specified that it ment, such isn't *really* in line with realiwould now use "her" but would keep using "him" when referring to past events. I think this would be the best solution. IMHO, the retroactive use of "her" and "she" in the narrative, when ty, and it's not really in line referring to events which took place when Manning was still widely known as a "he", is very unwith policy either. (The first half is more important than the fortunate : I don't think it does a great service to transgendered people. Jean-Jacques Georges (talk) 09:18, 27 August 2013 (UTC) Using the male pronoun to refer to events when Manning was regarded second; if this were merely a problem of policy, this would be an ideal as male seems sensible. - Toddv1 (talk) 09:28, 27 August 2013 (UTC) Yes, this, PLEASE!!! I'm fine if Mancase to use WP:IAR) Cam94509 (talk) ning wants to be female from now on, but she was born a boy, and did many of the same things boys and young men did. To attribute those actions to a female is *very* confusing, and honestly seems a little wrong. 20:11, 29 August 2013 (UTC) That's consis-LivitEh?/What? 15:53, 28 August 2013 (UTC) So, MOS: IDENTITY says that "This applies in references to any tent with the Associated Press Manual of Style. phase of that person's life." when discussing pronouns. Moreover, there's reason the policy is written this way. The Amythewillowprincess (talk) 20:00, 29 August 2013 idea is that one does not *become* trans by announcing one is trans, one is trans (and thus best described by your pre-(UTC) "She was born a boy"? Fascinating. I thought the whole issue of GID was "being born in the wrong ferred gender pronoun) in the past, too. While it's understandable that retrospective pronoun shifts are hard to swallow. body". Are you saying that the "disorder" has been re-dethey're technically much less "wrong" than the alternative. While it might be perfectly reasonable to use male pronouns ret-

treatable medical condition with hormones and gender reassignment surgery. As far as I have found from the sources, he has not been diagnosed as someone who would be eligible for this treatment. Until there is a some reliable source that this is the disorder he was born with, there should not be a change to his gender. He is not qualified to make the diagnoses himself. Doctors don't change someones gender simply

fined (if so. please provide a source) or that Manning only "acquired" GID at some point in time (and again. please provide a source). Ĝuettarda (talk) 20: 05, 29 August 2013 (UTC) And yes, this sort of stuff is precisely what some define as transphobic. Guettarda (talk) 20:09, 29 August 2013 (UTC) Ease up. See this; GLAAD, which has been put forth as the final word on this subject by some, uses the term "born a boy", or "born as a male" as do many transgender people themselves. GID is itself complex, and we don't have any specific evidence of when GID started for Manning, or when any arbitrary child may recognize it - for obvious reasons this would be confusing to a child in any case, who is always treated as a boy but feels different, it may take a while for them to crystallize their feelings. Even with Manning, it took until she was 25 until she finally declared that she was a woman. but I don't think all people with GID ultimately end up switching genders, they may just express themselves differently. Born in the wrong body seems like an oversimplification of the spectrum of GID and Gender dysphoria .-- Obi-Wan Kenobi (talk) 20:14, 29 August 2013 (UTC) Ease up on what? Some transwomen say "born a boy". Some say "born in the wrong body" Some characterise their experience differently. But the editor is making a definite statement (Manning was born male) which, IMO, needs to be supported by sources if it is to inform the content of the article; s/he also said that was Manning male up until this point in time ("wants to be female from now on") which amounts to a denial of GID as a real, lived experience. Which seems to fit the definition of 'transphobic language'. Of course, much of what's on this page is much, much worse. Guettarda (talk) 13:52, 30 August 2013 (UTC) It is also a

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because they sav they feel a certain way especially during an extremely stressful event occurring in their lives. At points, Manning also expressed desires to kill himself yet no doctors leapt forward with assisted suicide nor did anyone make the case that he should be allowed to kill himself. They were episodic feelings under stress and passed. It is a huge leap to take someone's word and transform their entire history on that one expression. Quite simply. Manning has also felt gay as he was attracted to men. Transgender and gay are not the same thing as one is treated and the other is not. Without a proper evaluation by a psychiatrist that specializes in transgender issues and can make a diagnoses, this is simply a statement from a person that is under extreme stress that is guite possibly simply trying to escape his past. I doubt any doctor would treat him until/unless they can separate his identity from the stress of escaping his past actions as well as discerning whether he is simply gay and attracted to men, or actually female. This cannot be done in a press release. -DHeyward (talk) 15:39, 30 August 2013 (UTC) Note: manning has been diagnosed with gender dysphoria/gender identity disorder, this was mentioned during the trial, by several different psychologists. To Guettarda, there is plenty of evidence that Manning was "born a boy" - the most important of which was, she was raised as a boy. This is not a statement about genitals, however, of which we don't know anything (and I frankly don't care nor think it matters).--Obi-Wan Kenobi (talk) 16:05, 30 August 2013 (UTC) DHeyward, where in our policies/guidelines, in IDENTITY, does it say we can only change someone's gender after a medical diagnosis has been made? I havent read that policy or guideline so please point it out to me. Thanks, Squeak-Box talk contribs 16:07, 30 August 2013 (UTC) On August 26, 2013, Manning's attorney David Edward Coombs and the Private Manning Support Network (formerly the Bradley Manning Support Network) jointly posted what they call "Additional clarification on PVT Manning's request." http://www.bradleymanning.org/featured/announcing-the-private-manning-support-network It reads in part: "While PVT Manning wants supporters to acknowledge and respect her gender identity as she proceeds into the post-trial state of her life, she also expects that the name Bradley Manning and the male pronoun will continue to be used in certain instances. These instances include erence to the trial. in legal documents, in communication with the government, in the current petition to the White House calling for clemency, and on the envelope of letters written to her by supporters. She also expects that many old photos and graphics will remain in use for the time being." (Boldface in original.) It's unclear whether PVT Manning's expectation about continuing use of male name and pronouns represents her preference or merely an acknowledgement that old usages will persist. JohnValeron (talk) 18:14. 26 August 2013

(UTC) Actually, I think it's rather clear.

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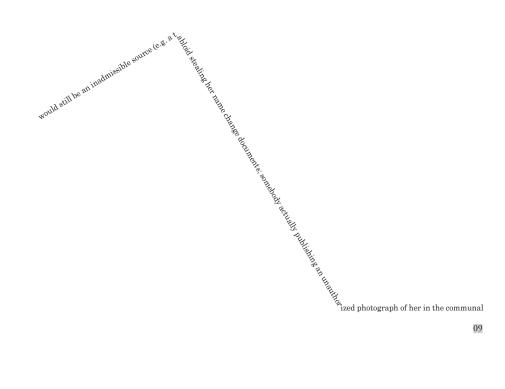
will still refer to him as "he" and "Bradley" --The Historian (talk) 18:56. 26 August 2013 (UTC) She asked for respect and acknowledgement of of her gender identity but said that she expected that the name Bradley and male pronoun would be used in various legal contexts. That is not inconsistent with her original statement asking people to use the female pronoun and new name except in official mail to the prison. I fail to see how this is earth-shattering or in any way determinative.AgnosticAphid talk 19:15, 26 August 2013 (UTC) Interesting.

Manning expects male pronouns to be used because that is the reality of how the topic has been discussed in these contexts. I don't see any basis that Manning has changed her preferences based on the above statement. I, JethroBT drop me a line 18:36, 26 August 2013 (UTC) GASP! Where is the army of editors jumping on the chance to go in and change all the pronouns in the articles? It looks like NONE of these changes have been made! Could it be that the users who were so quick to make the changes to the article when Manning "announced" he was a woman (as if that just makes it so) gave less than one flying fuck what Manning wants or expects. and were just looking for an opportunity to push their ridiculous advocacy position on a neutral encyclopedia? TUM TUM TUMMMMM! The plot thickens! Clinton (talk) Cjarbo2, please be aware that some users have cited what they believe to be policy arguments for the move to Chelsea, and that not all users may be "advocates" for social change. CaseyPenk (talk) 23:13, 26 August 2013 (UTC) Surely though (notwithstanding my statement below). Manning's own statement puts this entire debate to bed? If he says that he expects male pronouns to be used, then we can take it as implicit acceptance that his Wikipedia ar-

ticle

It does take the wind out of the sails of the "must use female names/terms now!" side of the debate a tad, but in terms of having a practical effect on the Wikipedia it probably amounts to little, since we shouldn't be relying on the subject's personal preferences anyways, Tarc (talk) 19:59, 26 August 2013 (UTC) The problem is that some people already are going by what he subject's personal preferences are. - Knowledgekid87 (talk) 20:47, 26 August 2013 (UTC) The idea that, as Tarc puts it, "we shouldn't be relying on the subject's personal preferences anyways," is downright bizarre. Why did Manning's Wikipedia article require an emergency sex-change operation in the first place? It wasn't because Manning underwent hormone therapy or surgery to alter his gender. It was solely because Manning, through his lawyer's appearance on the Today show, expressed a preference, and Wikipedia's doctors of political correctness sprang into action. JohnValeron (talk) 22:33, 26 August 2013 (UTC) A person's gender identity is not conditional on completing the process of hormone therapy and surgery. Bearcat (talk) 22:48, 26 August 2013 (UTC) Well, quite frankly, not everyone subscribes to that notion, and it is quite wrong of you and a handful of others to push your ideology onto people who hold a different opinion on the matter. There is simply no actual person named "Chelsea Manning" here. What we have is a man named "Bradley Manning" who wants to be called by this other name (and awhile ago it was reportedly "Breanna") and referred to as "she". That is all. That is the reality that the article should reflect, the policy of WP:-COMMONNAME. Bradley Manning was a solider in the United States military. Bradley Manning was caught passing classified intel to unauthorized parties, convicted, and sentenced. After that, Bradley Manning decided to be called "Chelsea". That is how the flow of the article should be, these are all things that a man named Bradley Manning did, you can't just flick a switch and rewrite history to say "Chelsea Manning was convicted of violating the Espionage Act..." and so on. That just isn't historically accurate or truthful. When and if he legally changes his name, that is when the transition process of the article should begin. That all was simply way too soon. Tarc (talk) 23:35, 26 August 2013 (UTC) Well, as I've pointed out before, the problem with insisting on completion of the medical or legal processes as the standard for recognition of a transgender per-

son's new identity is that those things are covered by privacy laws. Nobody but her and her lawyers has a right to access her legal records; nobody but her and her doctors has a right to access her medical re-



cords — which means that you're insisting on a standard which no re-liable source will ever be able to properly verify whether or when she's successfully met them. It's an un-attainable standard which a transgender per-son can never actually meet unless her privacy is consensually or non-consensually violated in a way that

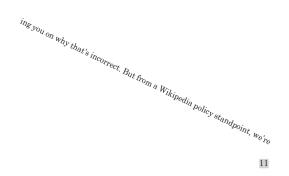
tress that is caused by a discrepancy between a person's gender identity and that person's sex assigned at birth."[1] You are of course quite entitled to disagree, and there are many fringe views on these matters. However, if you want to misuse these discussions to push your own theories about transgenderism and the process of gender reassignment, please have the courtesy not to denounce those with mainstream views as pushers of ideology or "political correctness". If you insist on approaching the biographies of trans people with your own set of definitions, and insist on applying a standard which (as Bearcat illustrates) is unattainable, you are effectively demanding that Wikipedia should permanently reject the identities of trans people. That is a blatantly ideological position. --BrownHairedGirl (talk) · (contribs) 01:43, 27 August 2013 (UTC) It is not a fringe opinion, it is a very real one that is tied to the rejection of political correctness. I give no credence to Bearcat's "medical records are private therefore we just have to go by what the subject says", it's just too absurd to even ad-

er.) That's why it's not conditional on completing the process: there's no way that her completion of the process can ever be properly verified. Bearcat (talk) 00:51, 27 Au-gust 2013 (UTC) Tarc &John Valeron, you both appear to be pushing a fringe view which rejects the medical consensus. The position which Bearcat describes ert to gender identity is the consensus position of the medical profession: WPATH's SOC notes that: "gender dysphoria-broadly defined as discomfort or

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dress. Like itor not, America is fairly evenly divided between liberal and conservative ideologies, and this one of mine happens to fall on the conservative side of things. Bradley Manning simply doesn't become a woman just because he says so. You can deride that as "fringe" if that's what makes you comfortable with yourself, I really don't plan to spend much time harangu-

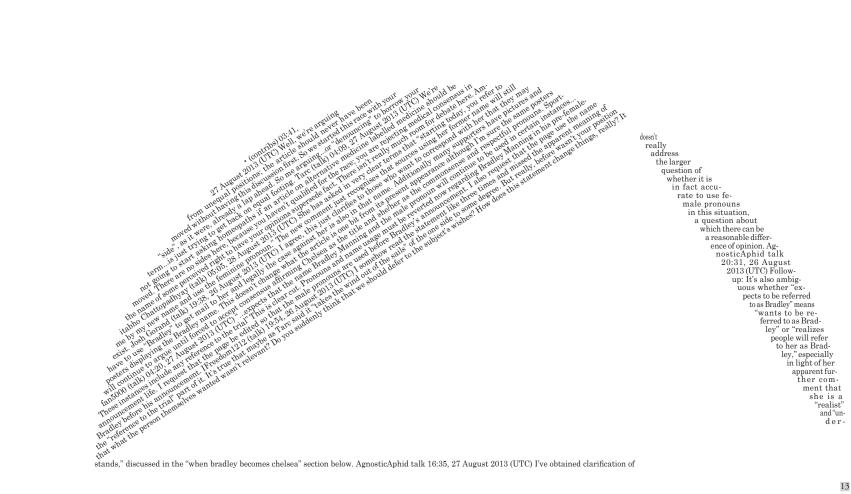


still at the simple place and time where Manning is still regarded as a male, and gen-

erally addresses him as such. WP:COMMONNAME

and all that. This whole gender affair should be consigned to a few paragraphs

of his bio.maybe even a spinout article if there's enough material. Keep in mind that the primary notability here is a soldier convicted of violating the Espionage Act and about to serve a 35-year term in Ft. Leavenworth. Note that I never plan to edit-war or act tendentiously or attack other editors, I'm just working on moving the discussion here in the way I feel it should go. If the Move Request and other issues do not go the way I wish them to, I will be of course disappointed but will alo consider the matter settled. Unlike some around here, I actually respect consensus. Tarc (talk) 02:54, 27 August 2013 (UTC) As I feared, Tarc. You reject the medical consensus as "political correctness" and proclaim your conservative ideology. And yet you denounce others for pushing what you call an ideology. --BrownHairedGirl (talk)



Manning's statement today from her lawyer, David Coombs, which I'm sharing with his permission. Regarding the pronoun, he wrote that the female pronoun should be used only for post-announcement material. I also asked about the current main photograph, and he said that Chelsea is proud of the photograph and would want it to be used until a better one becomes available. I don't think we should rush to change the pronouns just yet. We should decide on the title first, for one thing. But I'm posting this so that we know what the lawyer's and Manning's preferences are. SlimVirgin (talk) 00:12, 27 August 2013 (UTC) I don't think this carries weight to those who reply here saying "Well this is what manning wants so...." but thanks Slim for the clarification. - Knowledgekid87 (talk) 00:21, 27 August 2013 (UTC) For future reference, the "current main photograph" is File Bradley Manning US Army, jpg ("MANNING, BRADLEY PFC HEAD AND SHOULDERS 4-26-2012 jpg"). This is the US Army photo of PFC Manning in uniform in front of a US flag. made available by his lawyer, David Coombs. -- ToE 17:43, 27 August 2013 (UTC) My personal interpretation of the statement would lead me to the conclusion that "change all pronouns/names in events prior to August 22, 2013 to male/ Bradley && differentiate between Chelsea/Bradley on events post August 22, in addition to restoring the title to Bradley" would be the neutral, proper way of interpreting it. (And I think it could be valid. But that's just me...) - Penwhale | dance in the air and follow his steps 01:32, 27 August 2013 (UTC) WP should be taking a consistent approach, not treating individual subjects according to their requests (or what are interpreted as their requests). This is useful evidence that the guid-

ance at WP:MOSIDENTITY may be wrong-headed, but that's a discussion to be had there. Formerip (talk) 11:15. 27 August 2013 (UTC) It certainly could use a good discussion and re-write for better language. I always thought that if the subject was notable enough for a full and lengthy article before changing gender identity, that it simply referred to them in the gender they were at the time of the events and situations being summarized. But not all living persons who are subjects of BLP articles on Wikipedia want that. There is no standard way to deal with individuals. Sorry, but there isn't. The WMF encourages us, when at all possible, to respect the wishes of the subject. Knowledgekid87, the wishes of the person, regardless of who they are, are indeed important to this article. This isn't like anyone is asking for the past to be scrubbed and clearly the subject accepts that and desires the article to reflect that. The fact that they are proud of the current image and feel it is appropriate may have little weight in what image is used, but it still has some importance and value to the discussion since we then, at least, know the subject is not rejecting the past history of Bradley Manning or asking the article to do so Thanks SlimVirgin, -- Mark Miller (talk) 18:53, 29 August 2013 (UTC) Agnosticaphid asked me on my talk page to clarify what the lawyer said. I asked three questions; which title would Manning prefer; should the female pronoun be used throughout for all life stages; and is the April 2012 photograph in uniform still appropriate as the lead image? I also asked permission to share his views on the talk page, and he agreed. In response he linked to his most recent blog post, then he addressed the WP article. His reply about the title was a little ambiguous. He wrote: "I would go with Chelsea Manning (formerly known as Bradley Manning) or do two sepa-

rate entries by maintaining Bradley Manning and creating a link to Chelsea Manning," I wasn't sure whether that meant Chelsea Manning or Chelsea Manning (formerly known as Bradley Manning). At first I thought by "two separate entries" he meant two articles, but I think he just meant a redirect. I've asked for clarification but haven't received a response vet. Regarding the pronouns, he wrote: "Female pronouns should be used for only post-announcement material." Regarding the photograph: "Chelsea is proud of that photo and would want you to use that until she can provide a better photo at some point in the future." I've forwarded the email to BD2412. Hope this helps. SlimVirgin (talk) 21:49, 29 August 2013 (UTC) As far as I can tell. Chelsea Manning has done nothing notable post coming out, Furthermore, I don't think Manning's lawyer will be using pronouns like "she" or "Chelsea" in future court filings. The name switch and gender change should be a section in the article about "Bradley Manning". Manning will not receive mail addressed to Chelsea. Manning will not be housed in a female penitentary. Will we now have to change every article on "male prisons' because some may contain people that identify as female? I think not. Manning will contradict his own announcement when he files motions that refer to himself as Bradley Manning and any pronouns in those documents will be masculine pronouns. The first time he does this officially, do we move the article back because he then refers to himself as "Bradley" again? --DHeyward (talk) 13:49, 30 August 2013 (UTC) The question of transitioning from one gender to another raises some thorny questions. The day after sentencing. Manning said that she wanted to be referred to as a woman from this day forward. So what do we do with events in Manning's life before this fateful day? This quotation from a CBS report may offer food for thought: Coombs said Manning knows there is the potential for confusion with the name change, and said Manning expects to be referred to as Bradley when it has to do with events prior to sentencing, the appeal of the court-martial and the request for a presidential pardon. Prison mail must be addressed to Bradley Manning. "There's a realization that most people know her as Bradley," Coombs said. "Chelsea is a realist and understands." My own feeling is that we could take this as suggesting that everything before the day of the announcement belongs to Bradley, and all references from that day forward belong to Chelsea. I think this may be helpful, especially as at one stage, Bradley identified as a gay man. What do others think? Michael Glass (talk) 16:01, 27 August 2013 (UTC) I think it was a resignation to the state of affairs, not an

encouragement to do so - David Gerard (talk) 16:04, 27 August 2013 (UTC) It looks like the above excerpt is evidence that the "distress" argument for keeping the new title of Chelsea Manning isn't valid. Note the part, "There's a realization that most people know her as Bradlev." Coombs said. "Chelsea is a realist and understands." -- Bob K31416 (talk) 16:25, 27 August 2013 (UTC) It is a bit ambiguous whether "expects" means "wants" or "realizes". AgnosticAphid talk 16:31, 27 August 2013 (UTC) It can be read two ways, I agree. However, I would like people to consider an analogous case where Christine Jorgensen described herself as a "frail, blond, introverted little boy who ran from fistfights and rough-and-tumble games." I think you would have to agree that Jorgensen was comfortable with having been a little boy who changed into a female. Now I know we can't apply this directly to Chelsea Manning. However, we cannot discount the possibility that when it says, "Manning expects to be referred to as Bradley when it has to do with events prior to sentencing" that Chelsea does want this to happen. Whatever else Manning might be, she is no shrinking violet, and if she wanted to be viewed as female all along she would have had no hesitation in saving so. Instead, she used a from this day forward wording in her announcement. Michael Glass (talk) 02:40. 28 August 2013 (UTC) Wikipedia however already has a protocol for living people that if they state their gender identity we refer to them as their latest identity throughout their lives. This is further confirmed by Chelsea's own statement that she has felt gender dysphoric her least at odds with living as a male. Sportfan5000 (talk) 22:02, 29 August 2013 (UTC) Just a note that the New York Times has flipped to using "Chelsea Manning" at this point. [2] The Washington Post has also started using Chelsea. As has the AP. What major media sources are left holding out? CNN is, I know. Is there anything else major that's still using "Bradley?" If not, I would point out that WP:COMMON-NAME says "if an organization changes its name, it is reasonable to consider the usage since the change." Given a change in the majority of reliable sources, how is it. that there is still a dispute here, exactly? Phil Sandifer (talk) 20:18, 27 August 2013 (UTC) Can you point to where The Washington Post has started using Chelsea? I just keep getting a lot of AP wire articles. As to a few other sources, see #References to Manning in sources (among them, the BBC). You admit you don't seem to be abreast of who is using which name, so it seems odd to me that you'd conclude, absent such information, that a "majority of reliable sources" now call the subject Chelsea. I understand some people hold the AP and the New York Times to such high esteem that they'd base common name solely upon those two sources, but it's inconclusive at this point what a majority of sources are doing. -- tariqabjotu 20:35, 27 August 2013 (UTC) Phil Sandifer (talk) 21:06, 27 August 2013 (UTC) (edit conflict) That's not The Washington Post using the name Chelsea. The way I read the title it's "IThe use/request/ idea of the namel Chelsea Manning puts transgender issues in the spotlight", not that the individual is. You'll see in the photo caption, the author still calls the subject Bradley Manning. In the linked photo gallery, the subject is still called Bradley Manning. This is why the sources need to be about something other than the gender identity change; it needs to be clear the source is referring to Manning as Chelsea in passing, not as an idea in reference to the gender identity change. Unfortunately, I can't find any source from the Washington Post written since August 22 that's not an

gust 2013 (UTC) This is a more recent article, as is this, but the latter only mentions Chelsea in passing and doesn't use any pronouns. Note: I'm no AP expert, but though the first link is an AP story couldn't they

have changed the pronouns and names if they wanted? Maybe the first link isn't that

relevant. AgnosticAphid talk 21:25, 27 August 2013 (UTC) They're both AP stories.

-- tariqabjotu 21:30, 27 August 2013 (UTC) You know,

though I supported the use of "Bradley", at the same time I acknowledge there may come a day when "Chelsea" is the name supported by a majority of reliable sources. When that day comes, the correct title for the article will be "Chelsea" per WP:-COMMONNAME. I don't think that day has come yet and I definitely don't think the title of article should have been changed several days ago (before the AP and NYT made the switch). Let's wait a month and reassess, NickCT (talk) 20:39, 27 August 2013 (UTC) A month?!?!?! That's an unheard of wait for a name change like this. Phil Sandifer (talk) 21:06, 27 August 2013 (UTC) re "That's an unheard of wait" - Citation needed! Can you point to other examples of name changes like this one which were enacted so quickly after the individual announced a name change? NickCT (talk) 22:16, 27 August 2013 (UTC) I've done so up thread, actually, and the same set of three is covered in David Gerard and Morwen's summary of their reasoning. Phil Sandifer (talk) 22:46, 27 August 2013 (UTC) Instead of citing a wall of text, why not give examples? NickCT (talk) 13:08, 28 August 2013 (UTC) By chance, just before you wrote this I replied to you in an older section showing why WP:COMMONNAME + MOS:IDENTITY supported the current title even before the AP and NTY switch. That's not to mention BLP, which fully justified David Gerrad's bold actions. I dont see how we

can possibly change from Chelsea, unless we want to tear up policy and decide things based on majority voting? FeydHuxtable (talk) 20:54, 27 August 2013 (UTC) @ FeydHuxtable - If you read through the conversations above you'll probably note some degree of consensus surrounding the idea that WP:-COMMONNAME supports the use of "Bradley". Furthermore, as has been hashed out again and again MOS:IDENTITY isn't really intended to influence article titles. Additionally, no one has brought up a good explanation for how WP:BLP applies. NickCT (talk) 22:18, 27 August 2013 (UTC) No, that's been stated, incorrectly: Wikipedia:MOS#Article titles.2C headings.2C and_sections states explicitly, "The guidance contained elsewhere in the MoS.

particularly in the section below on punctuation, applies to all parts of an article, including the ti-tle." - David Gerard (talk) 22:34, 27 August 2013 (UTC) "The guidance" in MOS:IDENT relates to the use of pronouns. If a pronoun was used in this articles title, I'd agree it should be "she" rather than "he" based on policy. There is no pronoun in this title. NickCT (talk) 22:48, 27 August 2013 (UTC) If we look at the views of experienced editor who actually wrote our guidelines, like Morwen who was one of the authors of the document in question, or SlimVirgin who is

ar. g u ably the single editor most responsible for shaping content policy, they both seem to believe MOS:IDEN-TITY supports Chelsea. Your claim to know the guidelines intention better than they do is not convincing Im afraid. FeydHuxtable (talk) 23:20, 27 August 2013 (UTC) My claim is that I can read English and have basic reasoning skills. Please point out for me where MOS:IDENT says it deals with something other than pronouns. NickCT (talk) 01:14, 28 August 2013 (UTC) BLP applica-

has been explained several ly b times alе ready. Sportharmful" fan5000 (talk) So I take it vou 22:43, 27 August think that parents who 2013 (UTC) @Sportdon't give their kids gender fan5000 - Outside a appropriate names are harming harras few folks claiming that their children grievously? Right We ment", I haven't seen calling him Bradley is can dismiss that too, re "recoganyone really point to which section of WP:BLP "sexual nized they feel is at issue. NickCT (talk) 22:50, 27 August 2013 BLP (UTC) There's a whole section devoted to it at Talk:Chelhave experts up to Jimsea_Manning#WP:BLP. Sportfan5000 (talk) 22:57, 27 der eyes bo" - Citation August 2013 (UTC) Sportfan5000 is correct, but as andcan seneeded. Can NickCT's user page says he enjoys dialectics, I'll try showing how BLP applies in a way he may read. Go vere you point look at mental some like. The spirit of BLP is concerned with pro-BLP yourstress, Svllogisms don't tecting living people from suffering undue self and tell harm from changes made to their articles me which secget much simby uncaring anonymous accounts. Callpler, but if you're tions apply. Unstill not convinced, ing Chelsea by a name that misrepfortunately, a lot source remember that resents her gender and would of people think that recvery likely be harmful, pos-WP:BLP means we recognized BLP ognizes experts right up sibly grievously so, as can't say things about Jimbo as an the poor woman people that those peoto Jimbo have expert in seems to be weighed in for WP:BLP? ple might dislike. Chelsea. Feydalready It does not sav I preunthat. NickCT Huxtable sume (talk) 23:20, you (talk) 01:24, 27 August anon-2013ymous (UTC) re accounts" -"uncar-So your argument ing then is that everyone arguing a "support" position is uncaring and anonymous? Ok. So I think we can dismiss that. re "mis-

represents her gender and would very like-

tion

August 2013 (UTC) If a child is already facing adversary for other reasons, then yes it could cause grievous psychological harm if their parents add to their troubles by giving them a name that misrepresents gender. Im not at all saying that all support voters are uncaring (Nor do I even suspect that.) Claiming I do from my description of the spirit of BLP is a logical fallacy. Some of your other questions have no concise and clear answer, but I hope you'll understand I dont want to further add to the size of this page given these basic logical misunderstandings. With reliable sources increasingly switching to Chelsea, the already weak case for the wrong name is col-

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lapsing, and it's not necessarv for every last objector to be convinced. Feyd-Huxtable (talk) 06:35, 28 August 2013 (UTC) I guess it's also not necessary to convince the majority of folks who have weighed in in support of "Bradley". "everv last objector"? Really There seems to be

difficult grasping reality here. NickCT (talk) 13:03.28 August 2013 (UTC) @ Sportfan5000 Have you actually read that section? It makes somewhat weird cliams, like this issue somehow relates to the "subject's privacy.". I see no obvious way in which the title of this article relates to Manning's privacy. Do you? Stop guessing at which policies you think might support your opinion and point to actual passages. NickCT (talk) 01:18, 28 August 2013 (UTC) This has already been covered extensively so I encourage you to read up on what others have said. Sportfan5000 (talk) 22:04, 29 August 2013 (UTC) I'm skeptical of the applicability of many of the discussions of WP:COMMONNAME from several days ago. The situation has been evolving quickly, and more and more news sources have been switching to "Chelsea." What seemed a fairly even split in the immediate aftermath has become increasingly slanted towards Chelsea over the last day or two. Some of the earlier !votes are, simply put, obsolete, Phil Sandifer (talk) 22:48, 27 August 2013 (UTC) re "increasingly slant-

some

ed towards Chelsea over the last day or two" -Agreed. That does seem to be the way the tide is turning, and I wouldn't be surprised if in a week or month's time the WP:COMMONNAME argument clearly supports "Chelsea". That said, WP:COMMONNAME didn't support "Chelsea" 5 days ago (when this change was initially made). NickCT (talk) 22:58, 27 August 2013 (UTC) Yes, but I'm not really sure what the value of dis-

> cussing where the article should be five days ago is. We can't move the article five days ago, and if COMMON-NAME is now pointing towards Chelsea that matters rather more than where it pointed five days ago. I mean, if people want to take David or Morwen to the ArbCom over five days ago, I suppose they can, but that's about the

only forum where the

orr rect location of the article as of five days ago seems relevant. Phil Sandifer (talk) 23:05, 27 August 2013 (UTC) @ Phil Sandifer - Well look. You seem willing to accept that the initial move was probably bad. I may agree with you that

the world seems to begun to catch up with WP's bad decision, so a move back isn't necessary, but I think the right thing to do here is acknowledge the ini-

tial mistake,

move the page back to Bradley and then reassess. I still don't think we can confidently say the majority of RS have made the switch, though it might very

well end up that we move to "Bradley" just for a couple weeks. NickCT (talk) 01:34, 28 August 2013 (UTC) I am terribly unpersuaded by the idea that there's some hazy fog of war here. Even if it is somewhere near an even split... we have sources that are somewhere between an even split and settled on Chelsea, a MOS that says to use Chelsea, BLP policy that says to avoid harm to the subject (which misgendering and misnaming both count as), and the past precedent in less politicized cases of prompt changes. The case for locating the article at "Bradley Manning" for any length of time seems terribly strained to me. Phil Sandifer (talk) 05:21, 28 August 2013 (UTC) The MOS issue has been covered. It doesn't say we should use Chelsea. And no one has given a good explanation as to exactly how BLP applies, NickCT (talk) 13:06, 28 August 2013 (UTC) COMMONNAME also points back to the five criteria in the preceding section. It also says When there are several names for a subject, all of them fairly common, and the most common has problems, it is perfectly reasonable to choose one of the others. Even as some sources have made the switch, and -- as I said -- it's still questionable which name most sources use now, there remain issues of recognizable and naturalness (which, after all, are issues of how common a name is) with the name "Chelsea Manning". How big those issues are, whether those issues constitute "problems", is, of course, subjective, but I wouldn't be so quick to

points from a week ago are "irrelevant" is extreme

and self-serving. There are still a number of sources, some

listed in this thread (the BBC, the Independent, CNN, Reuters) that use the name

discount early supporting remarks referencing WP:COMMONNAME. -- tarigabiotu 02:53. 28 August 2013 (UTC) The closer, of course, will want to make a case by case judgment. Still, comments talking about lack of reliable sources using Chelsea made days ago are rapidly becoming obsolete. This surely counts for something. Phil Sandifer (talk) 05:21, 28 August 2013 (UTC) At this point most of the articles are related to transgender issues and whether to use the name. The test will be a month from now when there will be little coverage. It is possible that mainstream media opposed to leaking will push Chelsea and the trans sexual issues a) for ratings and b) to downplay the government crimes issues and marginalize Manning's actions. Given that in various email forums and facebook groups I'm on that for years have touted activism for Manning's cause there was an immediate and almost total drop off in commentary following the announcement, it is not surprising that they've renamed the effort Private Manning Support Group. It's not that people are anti-trans, but that the newer issue takes a lot of study for many people to comprehend and feel connected to. And there's another war or two coming, so I already see major Manning supporter groups changing their focus to those issues. We'll see if the LGBT community, which tends to have a lot of pro-military supporters, is willing to take up the slack on the whistleblowing issue at all. In other words, time will tell Wikipedia wise. If WP:RS (not matter how biased) show the historical importance of whistleblowing is just a footnote to Chelsea's transexuality, so be it. User: Carolmooredc 12:43, 28 August 2013 (UTC) Indeed , I suggest that all the votes requesting renaming the article because of WP:COMMON-NAME should be reinterpreted as disagree, given that WP:COMMONNAME now points towards Chelsea Manning. Vexorian (talk) 23:00, 29 August 2013 (UTC) I'd second that call, and I'd think that's a factor in the last three days of voting being 2 to 1 in favor of keeping the Chelsea article title, a consensus that, in my view, is more determinate of what the suitable title would be than the early days being back and forth. Dralwik Have a Chat 23:05, 29 August 2013 (UTC) Yeah, no. -- tariqabjotu 23:13, 29 August 2013 (UTC) Something tipped the balance in favor of Chelsea during the second half of the poll; since the first half of the debate was a near even split, that means a person looking for a consensus forming will find the last three/four days more fertile ground than the first three. The posters arguing that Bradley was the more well known name had a point a week ago; now I'd venture that point has become irrelevant. The move was done the wrong way. I'd agree, but I think in hindsight it has sent the page to the correct title. Dralwik Have a Chat 23:29. 29 August 2013 (UTC) The request that "all the votes requesting renaming the article because of WP:COMMONNAME should be reinterpreted as disagree" or the suggestion that

Chelsea. You have no right to argue that all common name arguments be not just discounted, but taken as acceding to the Chelsea Manning name just because some people are satisfied with the AP and the New York Times' approach. Also, those supporting Chelsea Manning have not outnumbered those supporting Bradley Manning by 2:1 on any day (see User:Tarigabjotu/RM). And it is absurd to suggest that the will of the one-sixth of all par-

> tion. A per-

ticipants that have commented since August 27 should decide the outcome of the RM. It seems apparent that more important than straight vote-counting are the arguments of those commenting, and I trust the team deciding the outcome will do that. If you feel confident with the strength of your arguments, you shouldn't have to resort to such extreme suggestions to get your adversaries' positions discounted. -- tarigabjotu 23:52, 29 August 2013 (UTC) The closing admins should certainly take the shifting in favor of Chelsea to heart in their deliberations, as they should take policies such as BLP and NPOV and the IDENTITY guideline to heart, it should not be a number counting game. Thanks, SqueakBox talk contribs 23:56, 29 August 2013 (UTC) As they should take into account all policies and guidelines mentioned by participants. There's no reason to campaign here. -- tarinabiotu 00:04. 30 August 2013 (UTC) I don't think the balance has tipped in favor of Chelsea vet but I think it is a safe bet that it will eventually. Consequently I don't think the COMMONNAME argument can be discounted unless voters have changed the vote themselves, --Space simian (talk) 00:11, 30 August 2013 (UTC) Chelsea Manning Is Now the Most Famous Transgender Inmate in America. Will She Be Treated Humanely? Slate.com. By Amanda Hess | Posted Thursday, Aug. 22, 2013. I think she may be one of the most famous trans women in the world as well. Sportfan5000 (talk) 22:47. 27 August 2013 (UTC) At the present time you'd have a hard job demonstrating she isn't the highest profile trans* person in the world. How this plays out long term we can't yet know, but it wouldn't surprise me if she remains in the top 10 for a long while. Thrvduulf (talk) 23:41, 27 August 2013 (UTC) Which one article provides more excuses to push a political agenda to the foreground rather than reflect what the person is best known for? User: Carolmooredc 12:23, 28 August 2013 (UTC) I'm not sure I understand your ques-

son can be notable for many things and the trans issues simply are making everyone take pause while some on the religious right go apoplectic because OMG someone is changing their gender identity. Luckily the rest of the world is moving away from those tired views and Wikipedia can simply focus on what reliable sources bring forward, i think she is a major trans celebrity and newsrooms will soon be educating the world on more what it weans to transition and the legal hurdles one faces. Sportfan5000 (talk) 03:33, 29 August 2013 (UTC) Okay a "major trans celebrity"? Come on now enough of the personal opinions already. Also what you are saying is WP:CRYSTAL anyways, Manning was more notable as Bradley this is proven by the fact that books have been written about him, as well as the majority of sources that followed the trial. - Knowledgekid87 (talk) 03:37, 29 August 2013 (UTC) I don't appreciate the snide remarks and these aren't just my opinions these are how the rest of the world is moving progressively forward. Gay marriage means that Chelsea can marry the man or woman she chooses, this was simply not true even a few years ago. Chelsea is a transwoman and of course a celebrity, the article points out she is the most famous transgender inmate. Your disagreement is with Slate.com. Sportfan5000 (talk) 03:45, 29 August 2013 (UTC) Again they are more of your personal opinions, come to think of it what does this have to do with improving the article if anything? - Knowledgekid87 (talk) 03:50, 29 August 2013 (UTC) Your lack of apology is noted. Again facts are not the same as my opinions although my opinions are rooted in factual evidence. As for the article I think we should reflect that when Chelsea came out s a transwoman she became a highly visible member of the trans community and the most

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mous transgender inmate in the U.S. Sportfan5000 (talk) 09:33, 29 August 2013 (UTC) I'm sorry, but Bradley Chelsea Manning is not the most famous transgender inmate in the U.S because ONE magazine article states that. And it wouldn't improve the article anyway. BeckiGreen (talk) 20:21, 29 August 2013 (UTC) I follow what the sources state and i have little doubt that more

as a hero in the military trans community, she is absolutely not."[7]. Time will tell if she was a positive or negative influence.- Isaidnoway (talk) 23:10,29 August 2013 (UTC) Another one detailing the connection: Chelsea Manning's Gender Transition Could Set Military Precedent Related: ACLU: Denying Chelsea Manning Hormone Therapy May Violate Constitutional Rights Sportfan5000 (talk) 01:02, 30 August 2013 (UTC) I find it fascinating to see how other-language Wikipedias are dealing with this issue. While I realize this won't be relevant as a deciding factor for the naming of this article, I invite you, if you speak any other languages or can use Google Translate, to peruse the talk pages of this page on other wikis. It's interesting to see

will write on her influence in shaping mainstream US ideas on what transgenderism is. I do disagree, of course, that a good article would discuss this. Sportfan5000 (talk) 22:07, 29 August 2013 (UTC) (sorry about the earlier ec) Some are already writing about her, Michael Silverman, Executive Director of the Transgender Legal Defense and Education Fund said this; "...Manning may not be the best figure to be the one to help educate the public on trans issues." [4]. Kristin Beck, a former Navy Seal who came out as transgender in June, issued a blistering statement against Manning; [5]Susan Estrich was also highly critical of Manning; [6]. Brynn Tannehill, Director of Advocacy at SPART*A said; "If you're wondering if she's being embraced which ones have made the switch and which haven't, and what their rationales are. In many cases, the discussion has been almost as vigorous as ours has. Moncrief (talk) 16:27, 28 August 2013 (UTC) I noticed that too Moncrief (because people were talking on Facebook and mailing lists about the German. French and I think Swedish discussions) -- and yes, people are saying all the discussions are unusually vigorous. I think that's partly due to Manning being, in general, a famous and controversial figure -- but much more. I think it's

cifically tied to the transgender aspect. Reading this page, it's felt to me like there are two simultaneous overlapping conversations happening here (with many of the same editors involved in both): one narrowly focused on article titles and existing policies. and another about how transgender people are portrayed on WP, in general. And there seems to be very little consensus on the latter, with expressed views ranging from ones that seem to me to be well-researched and thoughtful, versus those that seem

more impulsive and not visibly informed by any expertise or research (like the "what if I woke up

 WP is about. I'd be happy to agree with you that "transphobia" (or whatever the heck we want to call it) and persecution exists; regardless of that, your
 ple). I believe in tolerance, m

 er the heck we want to call it) and persecution exists; regardless of that, your
 ple). I believe in tolerance, m

 or my feelings about how the trans community is treated are completely irrelevant
 etc. and I hope that my acti

 highlight or correct a transphobic society. Wikipedia is not a soapbox. Your comments make it
 (UTC) @EdChem

 obvious you want to treat it as such. NickCT (talk) 18:10. 29 August 2013 (UTC) I think you're misun and marginalise

 derstanding the statement EdChem is making. EdChem is not advocating that wikipedia be used as a vehi and (UTC) @EdChem

 is a mistake, and that WP:IAR should be used if policies are going to behave that way. The assertion that seems to
 ly drive

 be being made is that failing to use WP:IAR in cases like this is a violation of "Editors should treat each other with respect
 ment is

 and civility" from WP:5. EdChem, have I adequately explained what you meant, or am I totally of base here? Cam94509 (talk)
 den

 18:55, 29 August 2013 (UTC) Nick, yout post is directed towards me as a person rather than towards my argument, it is an example of
 ht

 playing the man rather than the ball, and it suggests to me that addressing my argument is difficult. If you want to argue that I do not understand WP, that I am motivated by sentiment and POV, and that my feesings about treatment of transge

and wanted to be a dog" stuff). Now that we know this is a contentious area and one where there's a policy gap, I wonder if it's worth interested people doing some sustained thinking and talking and policy development on trans issues. Or, someone should point me towards policy if it exists and I just don't know about it :-) Sue Gardner (talk) 15:06, 29 August 2013 (UTC) Well WP:BLP is the overarching policy, but the MOS:IDENTITY guidance is a faik the only specific thing we have. There is also a WP:Gender identity essay that has relevance. Thryduulf (talk) 15:42, 29 August 2013 (UTC) Since Swedish Wikipedia was mentioned: they moved fairly quickly to Chelsea with the following motivation by user:Riggwelter: "Yes, I had some doubt, but I choose to do it since many other language versions already had made the move. But it is quite possible it was premature" (as translated by me). Swedish media subsequently unanimously declared they would be using Chelsea so it was much more clear-cut. I do not know what is normal for Swedish Wikipedia, but their discussion was nothing compared to this. -- Space simian (talk) 01:45, 30 August 2013 (UTC) The formal move discussion is closed and pending review by the three-admin panel; anyone who wishes to keep discussing the matter is free to do so, just not within the parameters of the closed discussion. Cheers! bd2412 T 15:41, 29 August 2013 (UTC) Here is the comment I was writing as the section was moved: NickCT, no one is suggesting removing Bradley from the Chelsea BLP, which would be the equivalent to the "criminal" suggestion that you have made. I am also not suggesting avoiding objective decision making, I was critical of abstract decision making which omits consideration of the individuals involved. Chelsea is a living person as are our transgendered editors. Considering individuals effected by decision is not inconsistent with objectivity. As for tall editors, you are minimising or dismissing the suffering of misunderstood and marginalised individuals subject to prejudice and ridicule. Being careful with gay BLPs in part in recognition of the difficulties faced by gay editors, or of transgendered BLPs, or of Islamic BLPs, strikes me as reasonable and appropriate. We should pay special attention because treating marginalised editors with respect and dignity encourages ongoing editing (on a pragmatic level) and represents our values as a community (on the level of principle). I believe in tolerance, mutual respect, decency, etc. and I hope that my actions towards others reflect my values and those of the WP community, EdChem (talk) 16:16, 29 August 2013 (UTC) @EdChem - re "misunderstood and marginalised individuals subject to prejudice and ridicule" -Look. This statement is clearly driven out of sentiment and POV, and demonstrates a lack of understanding of what

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senti-
menet.
 and a
 lack of un-
  derstanding
   of WP. As Cam
    notes. I am not
    advocating propa-
     ganda. I will attempt
     to restate my views
      with explicit links to pol-
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icy, in the hope that readers and other editors may better comprehend that my position is based in policy and the RS evidence of the transgender community. 1. BLP (a policy supported by Foundation declaration) mandates careful editing in relation to living people. It relates not only to article subjects but also to editors. Fact supported by reliable sources must be included in the article but the presentation of fact must be done with awareness of the mandates of BLP. 2. RS (a policy included within NPOV in the 5 pillars) include substantial notable material on Chelsea when she was known as Bradley and that needs to be included. Chelsea's transition does not alter the relevance of these materials for the biography, nor the requirement for a neutral presentation. 3. RS on the experience of transgendered individuals have reached scientific consensus that these individuals

typically suffer while their gender and anatomy are inconsistent, that they struggle with gender identity for a long time prior to publicly begining transition, and that refusals to respect or recognise their gender are harmful. These facts are relevant to considering how to present BLPs. MOS:IDENTITY reflects this in its discussion of pronouns, and the same reasoning is applicable to the article title. 4. Guidelines like COMMONNAME provide useful guidance but do not control the outcome of every move discussion. In this case, there is an argument for Bradley based on sources (though it is weakening) but that argument is subordinate to the BLP issue to not deliberately and knowingly disrespect the experience of transgendered individuals including Chelsea. We have a pillar (IAR) which mandates that the "principles and spirit matter more than their literal wording, and sometimes improving Wikipedia requires making an exception." My feelings on the transgendered community and about transphobia are indeed irrelevant; however, RS evidence on the harm to transgendered individuals of refusing to recognise their gender is relevant per BLP. 5. As Cam94509 notes, the civility pillar is also a relevant consideration as discrimination against one individual in a marginalised community harms others in the community (including those in our editing community). This pillar embodies the principle that prejudice towards fellow editors is unacceptable as it is inconsistent with the values of the WP community. Abstract decision making that looks only at literal wordings of policy / guidelines and does not give due consideration to the individuals involved, to our guiding principles and values, and to the 'big picture', is poor decision making. Policy enforcement should not occur in a vacuum, and in this case the context includes RS on transgenderism, a transgendered individual BLP subject, other transgendered editors (also living people), and a community built on mutual respect. Nick, I accept that many other editors may disagree with my views and policy interpretation, but I would appreciate you acknowledging that my position is based in principle and policy and not advocacy inconsistent with the WP ethos. EdChem (talk) 00:25, 30 August 2013 (UTC) So out of curiosity, when you said "misunderstood and marginalized individuals subject to prejudice and ridicule", would you say that was policy driven argument or a sentiment driven argument? I agree with your interpretation of a number of the policies you've cited, but simply repeating rules isn't enough. You've got to show how the rules actually apply to the case. Sure BLP "mandates careful editing in relation to living people.", but how does that apply to the title of this article? As has been mentioned a number of times, it's really really obvious how WP:COMMONNAME applies. Not so clear how people are trying to apply WP:BLP or MOS:ident. NickCT (talk) 01:41, 30 August 2013 (UTC) Nick, that transgendered individuals are misunderstood, experience marginalisation, are subject to prejudice, and experience ridicule are all observations of fact supportable with reliable sources. My belief that such individuals should be treated with sen-

ity reflects policy stated in BLP and CIV (when considering fellow editors), both of which flow from the 5 pillars. My comment may have been expressed in terms that were more emotive than detached and dispassionate. but they remained based in policy. It is abundantly clear how BLP applies so long as the IAR pillar's direction that "principles and spirit matter more than their literal wording" is considered. Titling an article on a transgendered individual with a name s/he has chosen to transition away from is clearly disrespecting the individual. denving his or her experience of a disconnect between gender and anatomy, and needlessly harmful. Avoiding causing needless harm to living people sits squarely within the auspices of the BLP policy. EdChem (talk) 13:29, 30 August 2013 (UTC) And here is the comment I made to user:Space simian which I was writing at the same time as BD2412 was declaring no further discussion allowed, and which was reverted by Tarigabiotu, EdChem (talk) 16:21, 29 August 2013 (UTC) I think it would be hypocritical not to, but I don't expect WP to agree since most editors seems to rely more on gut feel- administrators decided to turn ings (or admin power) than rational argu- a blind eve to the misconduct ments and established policy. --Space simian (talk) 23:42, 29 August 2013 (UTC) Policy was clear on this, as mentioned several times: policy on how to choose page title is to pick the name for which something is most well known. The WP:BLP argument is wrong: BLP stress the importances of being fair and exercise extra care to make sure any controversial claims are notable and supported by reliable sources (i.e. "true") considering the harm libelous/slanderous material can cause. MOS:IDENTITY is recently added guideline, while wise, it doesn't say anything about title, actually it defers that question to WP:TITLE. That said, policy can be wrong and may need to be updated but there can be little (rational) doubt as to what policy dictated at the time of the move. Whether you support their cause or not Wikipedia was hijacked by activists, evident among other things by wheel warring ignoring WP:BRD and repeated soapboxing in media. This damages Wikipedia's reputation as a neutral encyclopedia and that is what is most unfortunate. I suppose many

here because they sympathize with the plight of transgender persons (like I do, I should probably add) and are afraid of being labeled transphobic or otherwise bullied, but it might also have been in their interest to take focus away from Manning's whistle-blowing, perhaps it was a bit of both. Wikipedia surrendering to activism isn't

> new, it's been going on for years. for themselves what is sad is that for the most as best they can. -- Space part it is taking place in less simian visible places and motivated (talk) by less noble causes, often noth-23:42, ing but self serving corporate 29 Au propaganda. Since everyone is gust fine with willfully ignoring 2013 both policy and standard procedure whenever it suits their interests, it will continue to be up to serious editors to fend

agree, per WP:SOAP, WP:POV-PUSH, WP:POINT, and WP:TITLECHANGES the whole thing was wrong. Wikipedia should have Stayed out of it If we had and the reliable sources switched to using Chelsea then we would have moved the page anyways. -Knowledgekid87 (talk) 00:03, 30 August 2013 (UTC) Those links are apt in that they support the pointedly offensive position that Chelsea is not allowed to speak her own truth about her gender identity, that she is not allowed to be respected as a living person, and that everyone who does not follow a rad-

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ically conservative understanding of what gender is remains villainous. I'm glad Wikipedia is on the right side of history on this one. I see no reason to prolong the entrenched cultural warfare being espoused on this matter. Sportfan5000 (talk) 00:31. 30 August 2013 (UTC) Space simian, it is true that BLP dictates we avoid causing unnecessary harm to individuals. It is true that refusing to recognise the transition of a transgendered individual by using a pre-transition name is harmful to that individual and to others in the transgendered community. Why does it not follow that titling the article at Chelsea's pre-transition name is inconsistent with BLP? EdChem (talk) 00:33, 30 August 2013 (UTC) Just curious but when does the transition take place? is it right after the person declares that they want a female name? - Knowledgekid87 (talk) 00:36, 30 August 2013 (UTC) Case by case basis but as a general rule whenever the person decides it's time to live as they understand themselves in a new light. Sportfan5000 (talk) 00:41, 30 August 2013 (UTC) As I understand it, transition is a process that occurs over time rather than an event at an identifiable point. Chelsea would have gone through an awareness of something feeling wrong, a recognition and acceptance of her gender, a decision to begin adopting characteristics of her gender, disclosing to close friends and family, seeking help / support, public

disclosure, maybe reassignment surgery ... The point at which WP should reflect the transition is an easier question, that is the point at which RS provide a verified public declaration. Chelsea has been transitioning for a long time and has reached the point of public disclosure and seeking to live openly as the woman she is, and I believe BLP dictates we respect her declaration. EdChem (talk) 00:58, 30 August 2013 (UTC) Because Wikipedia titles does not reflect a persons actual name, it's not used to address the subject nor indicate this is what Wiki-

> pedia think others should call them, it is simply the name for which someone has been best known. We cannot change

August 2013? Thanks! Wikipedia wasn't "Hijacked by activists", it was just edited by people who 1) disagreed with you, and 2) were operating per numerous previous decisions that had been made in past. Cam94509 (talk) 07:31, 30 August 2013 (UTC) I agree with them, but not how they went about getting it done. -- Space simian (talk) 07:41, 30 August 2013 (UTC) Inexplicably the convicted Army private is now referred to as "Chelsea Elizabeth Manning" at the start of the article, but the

the unfortunate fact that Chelsea has become best known as Bradley. The article content itself indicate that Wikipedia respect her new name and her gender by using both per MOS:IDENTITY. Taken together I do not see how anyone can say we do not want to recognize the transition. I can see how one could mistakenly think so, which is why I in the end agree that policy should be changed so as to minimize the risk of offending/hurting someone, WP:BLP doesn't say we should minimize harm, plenty of BLPs can be said to cause harm, it is accepted if the information is considered notable and can be supported by reliable sources -- Space simian (talk) 01:04 30 August 2013 (UTC) Hey, so, can you cut the personal attacks out, say, as of 23:41, 29

cited Today News article only mentions "Chelsea E. Manning" at the end of the public statement by the private. Where did "Elizabeth" come from? It could as well be Edwina. Ellen, or Elaine. Source? Amvthewillowprincess (talk) 20:10, 29 August 2013 (UTC) Looking through the talk page archives. [8] it may have missed being added while the page was locked - David Gerard (talk) 20:16, 29 August 2013 (UTC) While the article was locked. I addname

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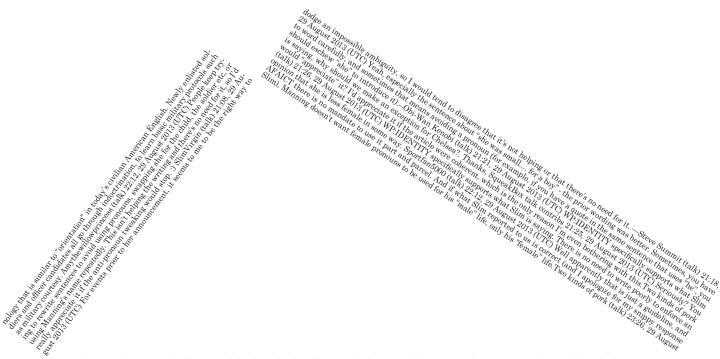
short time later as nobody was able to identify where the three (iirc) sources (TheNation which David Gerard cites above, Voice of Russia, and something from Ireland I can't remember the name of off the top of my head) got the name from. Certainly it didn't appear in any statement made by Manning or her lawyer. I'm not awake enough to check for new sources now, but unless it can be ultimately cited to either of those two people or someone equally as close to Manning as her lawver I'd recommend removing it from the article. Pinging @Slim-Virgin: who hunted for sources on that occasion. See Talk: Chelsea Manning/Archive 5#Middle initial. Thryduulf (talk) 23:53, 29 August 2013 (UTC) Elizabeth was confirmed by the lawyer and the support network a few days after the initial announcement: "PVT Manning ... announced that she would like to begin to be known publicly by the name of Chelsea Elizabeth Manning ..." The source is in the footnote after the name. SlimVirgin (talk) 00:54, 30 August 2013 (UTC) Chelsea Manning is now apparently subjected to indoctrination(!!!) and has made some new comments on her gender identity, according to her lawyer David Coombs, who says: "I also told her about how most responsible media have elected to respect her wishes and refer to her by her new name. Chelsea was very happy to hear of these developments. She requested that I relay how grateful that she is for everyone's understanding and continued support."[9] Josh Gorand (talk) 20:18, 29 August 2013 (UTC) I'm not sure why this is both relevant and requires an incredibly POV "indoctrination" to be thrown around. Cam94509 (talk) 20:38, 29 August 2013 (UTC) To expand on what I'm saving. I'm not sure what you're trying to get across here, and just because the lawyer says "told her about how most responsible media" doesn't mean that "most responsible media" isn't described somewhere in the conversation between the two. This is public spin, but I highly doubt it is private indoctrination. Cam94509 (talk) 20:45, 29 August 2013 (UTC) Er, if you had read the source at all, you would have noticed that US American prisons subject her to "indoctrination", in itself rather shocking and more reminiscent of North Korea than a western country. The main point was her response to the media using the name Chelsea, this was obviously what she intended, unlike what others have claimed. Josh Gorand (talk) 20:48, 29 August 2013 (UTC) No, you're right. (Why didn't you quote that, as well! I got confused as to what

ing my edit, doubts about the reliability of the sources using

the name "Elizabeth" were expressed. I removed the name a

you meant! Nah, my bad. Kidding. Sorry) Uh... Can we get an explanation on what the heck the guardian means by "indoctrination?" Cam94509 (talk) 20:51, 29 August 2013 (UTC) I think that this amounts to WP:SOAPBOXING - Knowledgekid87 (talk) 20:53, 29 August 2013 (UTC) Indoctrination was a quote from the lawyer. I'm not sure if that's the official term, but it didn't come from the guardian.--Obi-Wan Kenobi (talk) 20:57, 29 August 2013 (UTC) Several media have reported that "she goes through the indoctrination process at Fort Leavenworth", whatever that means, but it sounds very sinister and thus noteworthy. Definitely not a normal way to treat a prisoner in most western countries, Josh Gorand (talk) 21:03, 29 August 2013 (UTC) It's a standard procedure new inmates go through after sentencing. In civilian prisons, it's name varies but is commonly referred to as "reception and diagnostics", or "classification". In military prisons, it's called indoctrination, there's nothing sin-

ister about it, just standard operating procedures. She will undergo medical and dental examinations, testing, psychological evaluations and be assigned a custody level. You're also given a book which outlines procedures with the varying details associated with being incarcerated: ie. such as meal times, rec times, rules associated with visiting, filing grievances, expected behavior and conduct, etc. In civilian prisons you are given information about PREA, but I'm not sure if military prisoners receive that pamphlet, if not, they should. Nothing to worry about Josh, she went through military indoctrination when she enlisted. The article said it was only for 3 weeks, which is shorter than most civilian prisons .-- Isaidnoway (talk) 21:42, 29 August 2013 (UTC) Here's a another story with a little more detail. The indoctrination process lasts approximately three weeks and is designed to give a new inmate information on the facility and the opportunities available within the USDB .-- Isaidnoway (talk) 22:08, 29 August 2013 (UTC) "Indoctrination" is a military termi-



2013 (UTC) Not so, this argument has been put and shot down already on this page only days ago, guidelines are equally important as policies, which is why the opposition to calling her Chelsea has been so damaging to wikipedia. Thanks, SqueakBox talk contribs 23:30, 29 August 2013 (UTC) No, policies are mandates. Guidelines are suggestions, Your opinion of what is and what is not damaging is just that. An opinion. Two kinds of pork (talk) 23:37, 29 August 2013 (UTC) I have seen reliable sources using both he and she in the same sense as well on Margaret Thatcher's page where her name is referred to as Robert in her early life section, your reasoning is poor here. - Knowledgekid87 (talk) 23:41, 29 August 2013 (UTC) Where here does it say that, Two kinds of pork?. Thanks, — SqueakBox talk contribs 23:43, 29 August 2013 (UTC) You rever answered what I had to say. - Knowledgekid87 (talk) 23:59, 29 August 2013 (UTC) Nobody is challenging the Thatcher usage and anyway transgender issues are substantially different from issues resulting from peop le getting married, IDENTITY clearly supports what I am saying here. Is there a guideline on usage of maiden names for women? Does it say we shouldnt use them?. Thanks, SqueakBox talk contribs 00:07, 30 August 2013 (UTC) "Guidelines are sets of best practices that are supported by consensus. Editors should attempt to follow guidelines, though they are best treated with common sense, and occasional exceptions may apply. "Two kinds of pork (talk) 23:46, 29 August 2013 (UTC) And where is the consensus to support what you want? If there is no consensus we stick to the guideline. Thus, SqueakBox talk, 29 August 2013 (UTC) And where is the consensus we stick to the guidelines, though they are best treated. But in the meantime, we shouldn't be writing Manning that, the child, the soldier, etc, to avoid using any pronoun at all. It's poor writing and it's stigmatizing, as though we're saying Manning was neither a he nor a she. She should be used in exactly the same suce in the previo

2013 (UTC) Most likely because of a number of reasons: (1) There weren't thousands of eyes on the page during the subject's coming out as trans. When all of this rigamarole happened. the Manning article was being featured on the front page of Wikipedia. (2) There was no article about Pritzker on Wikipedia prior to her coming out, it was created *after* she hit the news. There was no immediate need to discuss a page move, since the page didn't exist. Even though there wasn't a whole lot of interest in the article, the article's creator was still unsure under which name to start it after the news came out (see the 30 talk page). (3) There were no controversial logistical Auor bureaucratic actions taken with the Pritzker article. gust unlike with the Manning article, where moves were made $2 \ \overline{0} \ 1 \ 3$ and the page was protected outside of the established pro-(UTC) Why cesses and policies of Wikipedia. Had the RM discussion takis there so en place at the Bradley talkpage, rather than the Chelsea talkmuch indignapage, I guarantee the discussion would have gone very differenttion here about ly. At the end of the day, us Wikipedians should establish a policy Manning being reto deal with people coming out as trans and how to deal with that to ferred to with her stymie such issues in the future. The actions of many editors and adchosen name/ gender mins in this particular case demonstrate pretty strongly that existing polidentity and associated icies are not sufficient. NewAccount4Me (talk) 04:20, 30 August 2013 pronouns, but no one ob-(UTC) While I agree that a formal policy really should be established for peojected at all to Pritzker's arple coming out as trans as it regards to title changes here on Wikipedia (because this is a total mess), I think that it's worth noting that I don't think without a VERY explicit policy on this we weren't going to get anything other than a mess. (Look at the pronoun discussion, because there's not much that is more explicit than MOS: IDENTITY as it relates to pronouns.) Honestly, insofar as Wikipedia is supposed to be ruled by consensus, highly controversial discussions will always break down, because they're basically impossible to build anything resembling a "consensus" on, especially when they are also high interest (like this one!). I don't think the admin action actually mattered here: This was destined to be a disaster since the minute one. Cam94509 (talk) 05:33, 30 August 2013 (UTC) Anytime something contentious is approached on Wikipedia, there is going to be a mess. Be it Israel-Palestine, identity politics, 9/11 articles, etc there are a million things on Wikipedia that turn into battlegrounds even when we explicitly try to limit battles. The difference is that in the cases I listed, most of the battles are either occurring within the confines of established policy or are just railing against an unmovable policy looking for a content-based exception, as opposed to occurring within a policy-free vacuum. For one example, 9/11 truthers can argue on a talkpage all day long, but WP:UNDUE will always be there, trumping most of their points. The Manning situation is especially messy because we have

ticle being titled and given pronouns per Pritzker's considerable news coverage (real estate tycoon. billionare, museum founder) prior to Pritzker's recent gender change announcement? It would seem inconsistent if Wikipedia winds up with one gender in the Manning article and another in the Pritzker article when our sages finish pondering the RM comments, Edison (talk) 03:46, 30 August 2013 (UTC Depends on the reliable sources used, Bradley is known more for the wikileaks crime than for a gender change. Collectivity there are more sources that have used Bradley than Chelsea I think this helps establish notability for a given name. - Knowledgekid87 (talk) 03:57, 30

August

